IN THE CLAIMS

1. (Previously Amended) A mobile switching center (MSC) configured for supporting wireless communication between a code division multiple access (CDMA) radio access network (RAN) and both a GSM core infrastructure and an IS-41 core infrastructure, comprising:

a first circuit communicating with the CDMA RAN, the first circuit communicating with the IS-41 core infrastructure using IS-41 protocol; and

a second circuit communicating with the CDMA RAN, the second circuit communicating with the GSM core infrastructure using GSM protocol.

2. (Canceled)

- 3. (Previously Amended) The MSC of Claim 1, wherein the message is a location message.
- 4. (Original) The MSC of Claim 3, wherein the location message includes an international mobile subscriber identifier (IMSI).
- 5. (Original) The MSC of Claim 4, wherein the MSC uses the IMSI to determine in which core infrastructure the MS has a subscription.
- 6. (Currently Amended) A state machine mobile switching center (MSC) configured for supporting wireless communication between a code division multiple access (CDMA) radio access network (RAN) and both a GSM core infrastructure and an IS-41 core infrastructure, comprising:
- a state machine configured to communicate with the CDMA RAN and selectively configurable to communicate with the IS-41 core infrastructure using IS-41 protocol or





with the GSM core infrastructure using GSM protocol, based on at least one identifier received from at least one MS.

- 7. (Original) The MSC of Claim 6, wherein the identifier is included in at least one message from the MS.
- 8. (Original) The MSC of Claim 7, wherein the message is a location message.
- 9. (Original) The MSC of Claim 8, wherein the location message includes an international mobile subscriber identifier (IMSI).
- 10. (Original) The MSC of Claim 9, wherein the MSC uses the IMSI to determine in which core infrastructure the MS has a subscription, the MSC configuring itself accordingly.
- 11. (Canceled)
- 12. (Canceled)
- 13. (Canceled)
- 14. (Canceled)
- 15. (Canceled)
- 16. (Canceled)
- 17. (Canceled)
- 18. (Currently Amended) A method for effecting communication with a first wireless mobile station (MS) having a subscription in a GSM core infrastructure and with a second wireless MS having a subscription in a CDMA infrastructure without requiring either MS to have more than a single subscription, comprising:

receiving, at an MSC, at least one identifier from at least one MS;

based on the identifier, determining the core infrastructure in which the MS has a subscription;

undertaking, through the MSC, authentication with the MS using information from the core infrastructure in which the MS has a subscription; and collecting accounting data using the core infrastructure in which the MS has a subscription, wherein the receiving act is undertaken using a CDMA RAN.

- 19. (Canceled)
- 20. (Original) The method of Claim 18, wherein the identifier is an IMSI.
- 21. (Original) The method of Claim 18, further comprising billing a user of an MS using the accounting data collected by the associated core infrastructure.
- 22. (Original) The method of Claim 18, comprising, based on the determining act:

using GSM protocol in at least part of the authenticating act when the MS has a subscription in the GSM core infrastructure, and otherwise using IS-41 protocol in at least part of the authenticating act when the MS has a subscription in the CDMA core infrastructure.

- 23. (Canceled)
- 24. (Currently Amended) A wireless mobile station (MS), comprising: at least one storage device including an identifier; at least one radio communicating the identifier to a CDMA radio access network (RAN); and

one and only subscription in a GSM core infrastructure, wherein the MS communicates with a mobile switching center (MSC) using the CDMA RAN and execute authentication with the GSM core infrastructure while the MS is located in an area serviced by a CDMA core infrastructure.

- 25. (Canceled)
- 26. (Original) The MS of Claim 24, wherein the identifier is an international mobile subscriber identifier (IMSI).
- 27. (Original) The MS of Claim 26, wherein the MS sends the IMSI as part of a location update message.